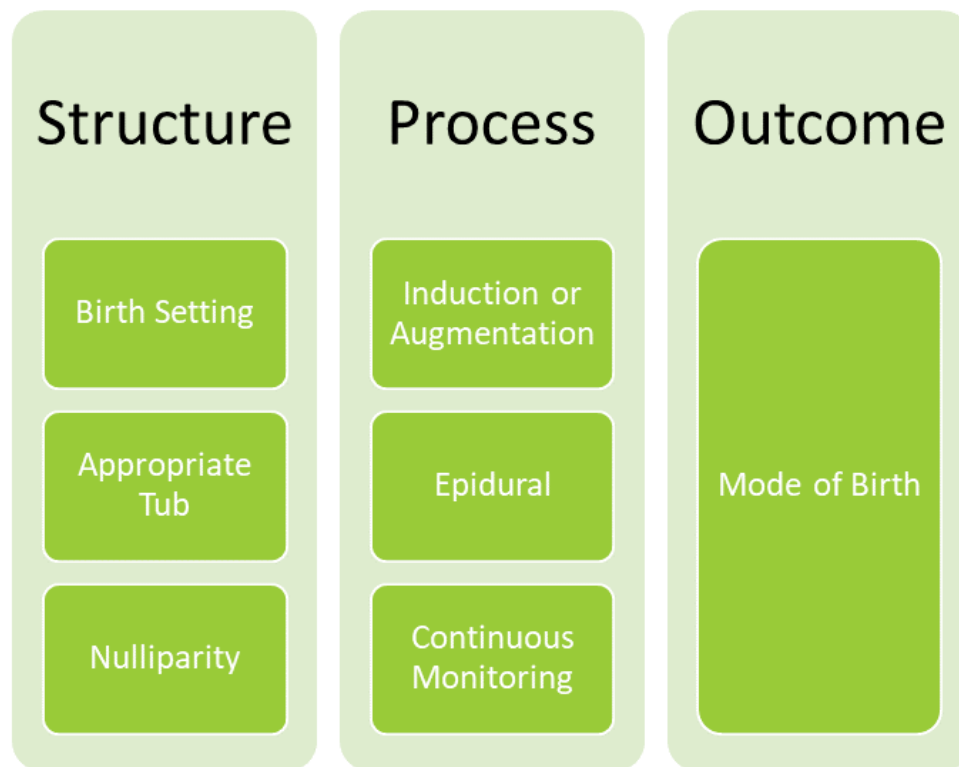
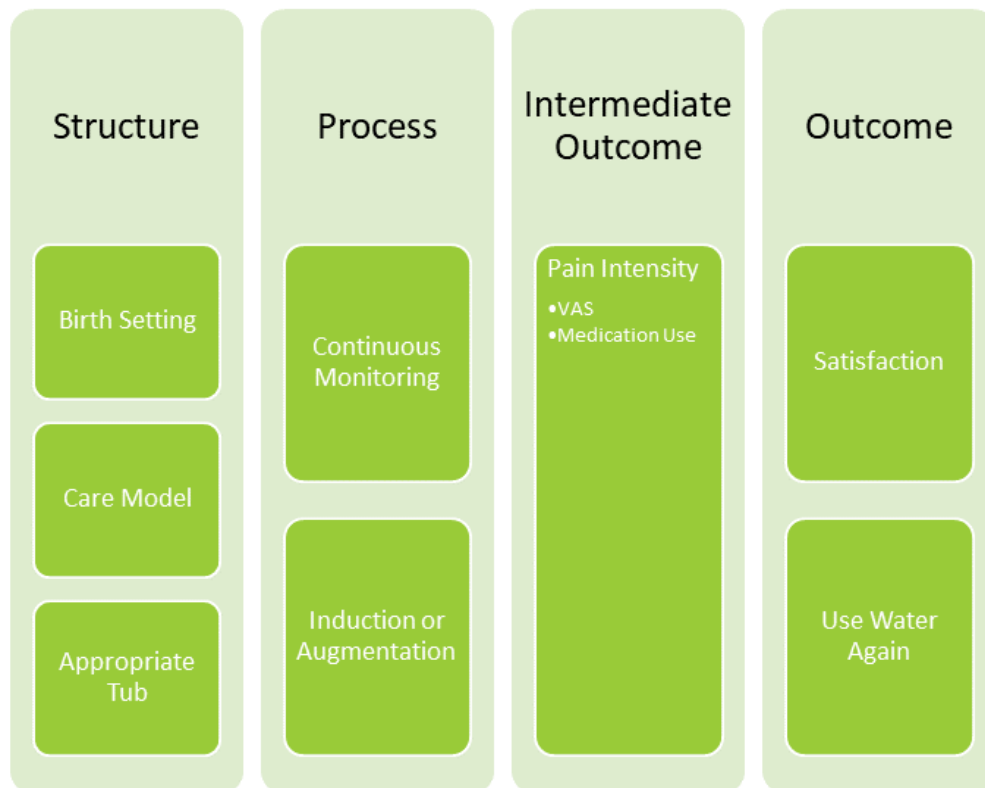


Supplement 2: Directed Acyclic Graphs to identify assumptions of covariates likely to cause heterogeneity in the outcomes.

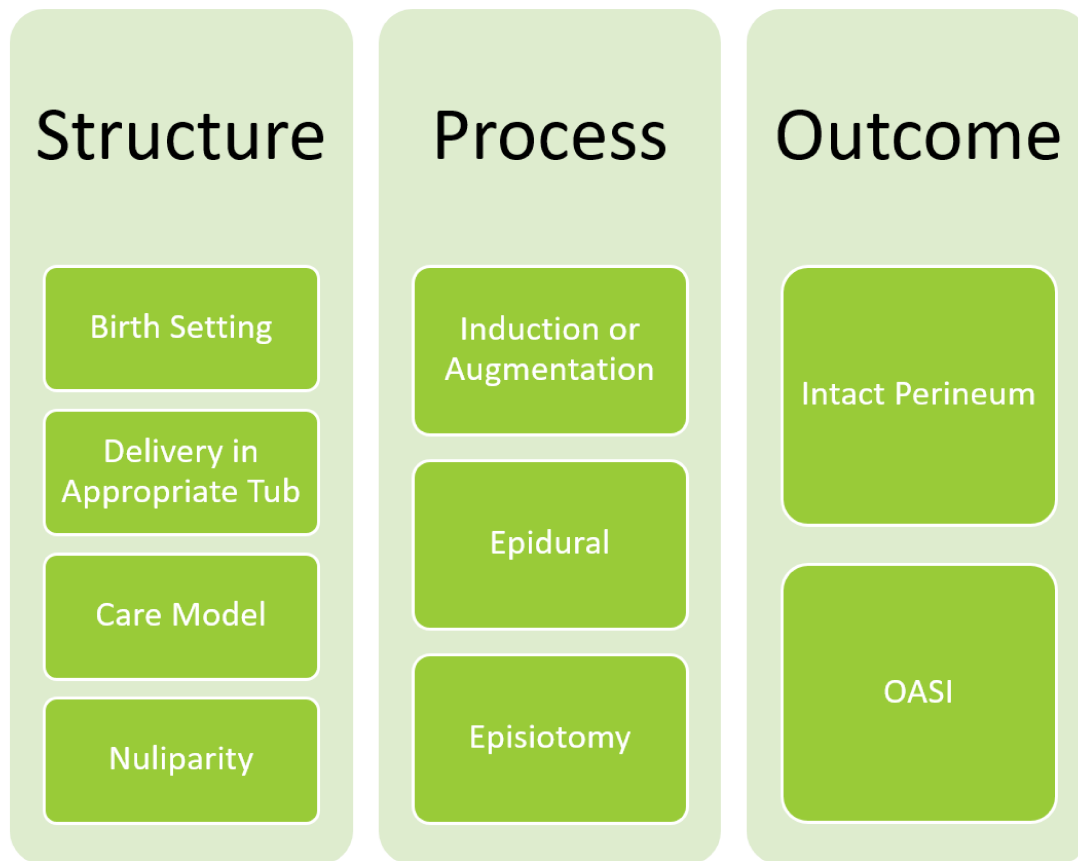
DAG 1: Assumptions about variables associated with variation in mode of birth.



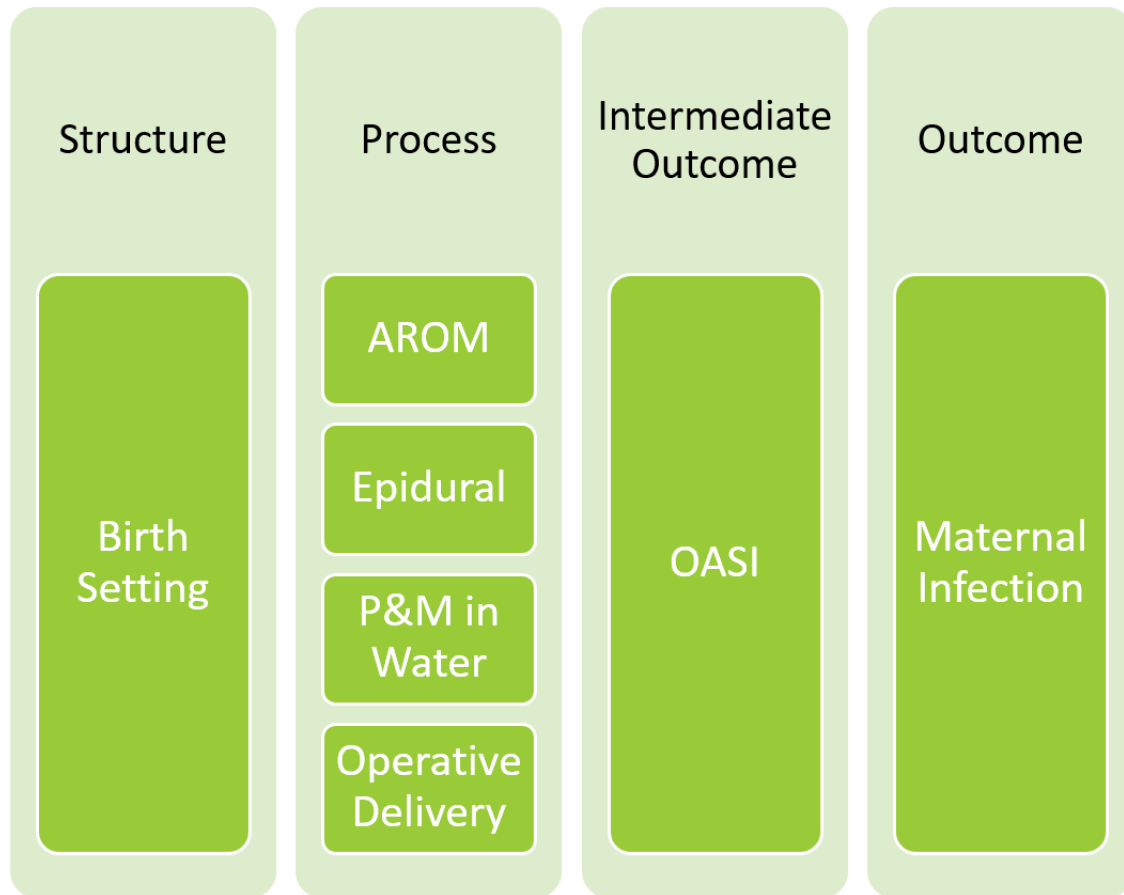
DAG 2: Assumptions about variables associated with variation in maternal satisfaction



DAG 3: Assumptions about variables associated with variation in perineal outcomes.



DAG 4: Assumptions about variables associated with variation in maternal infection.



DAG 5: Assumptions about variables associated with variation in neonatal outcomes.

