

## Supplementary Material – Search Strategies

Database: Ovid MEDLINE(R) ALL <1946 to March 31, 2022>

Search Strategy:

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- 1 Continuity of Patient Care/ (20305)
  - 2 Intersectoral collaboration/ (2560)
  - 3 Delivery of Health Care, Integrated/ (13871)
  - 4 ((integrat\* or coordinat\* or co-ordinat\* or collaborat\* or multidisciplinary or interdisciplinary) adj2 (care or service\* or treatment or healthcare or model)).tw,kf. (71862)
  - 5 (Interprofessional or Inter-professional or Intersectoral or Interdisciplinary or Integrated care system or Interagency or Cross border cooperation or Cross border co-operation or Coordination across boundaries or Co-ordination across boundaries or Multidisciplinary or Multiprofessional or Multiagency or Multisector or Linkage\*).tw,kf. (300572)
  - 6 Chronic Care Model.tw,kf. (951)
  - 7 Health Services/ (26541)
  - 8 Primary Health Care/ (87186)
  - 9 (primary health care or primary care).tw,kf. (155580)
  - 10 Learning Health System/ (171)
  - 11 health services.tw,kf. (96984)
  - 12 (health system or healthcare system or health care system).tw,kf. (102023)
  - 13 Community Participation/ (18115)
  - 14 Organizations, Nonprofit/ (3432)
  - 15 Community Networks/ (7163)
  - 16 Community Health Services/ (32756)
  - 17 Community-Institutional Relations/ (10918)
  - 18 Health Promotion/ (78972)
  - 19 Public Health/ (90051)
  - 20 (Organization\* adj2 partner\*).tw,kf. (907)
  - 21 community.tw,kf. (570972)
  - 22 non-profit.tw,kf. (2616)
  - 23 health promotion.tw,kf. (38104)
  - 24 public health.tw,kf. (326017)
  - 25 (clinical-community or community-clinical).tw,kf. (1236)
  - 26 exp Chronic Disease/ (516954)

- 27 ((Condition\* or Disease\* or Disorder\* or illness\* or syndrome\*) and (Chronic or Complex Chronic or Long-term or Long term or Co-morbid\* or Co morbid or comorbid or Multi-morbid\* or multimorbid or multi morbid\*)).tw,kf. (1103474)
- 28 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 (377309)
- 29 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 (999199)
- 30 26 or 27 (1400118)
- 31 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 (365109)
- 32 28 and 29 and 30 and 31 (1776)
- 33 limit 32 to yr="2001 -Current" (1679)

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Database: Embase <1996 to 2022 Week 12>

Search Strategy:

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- 1 intersectoral collaboration/ (3156)
- 2 ((integrat\* or coordinat\* or co-ordinat\* or collaborat\* or multidisciplinary or interdisciplinary) adj2 (care or service\* or treatment or healthcare or model)).tw,kw. (93790)
- 3 (Interprofessional or Intersectoral or Interdisciplinary or Integrated care system or Interagency or Cross border cooperation or Cross border co-operation or Coordination across boundaries or Co-ordination across boundaries or Multidisciplinary or Multiprofessional or Multiagency or Multisector or Linkage).tw,kw. (338720)
- 4 integrated health care system/ (12220)
- 5 Chronic Care Model.tw,kw. (1217)
- 6 learning health system/ (336)
- 7 primary health care/ (59210)
- 8 (primary health care or primary care).tw,kw. (188885)
- 9 (health system or healthcare system or health care system).tw,kw. (133582)
- 10 community/ (81969)
- 11 community care/ or community integration/ or community program/ (52273)
- 12 non profit organization/ (32706)
- 13 public health/ (184672)
- 14 health promotion/ (93971)
- 15 (Organization\* adj2 partner\*).tw,kw. (1186)
- 16 community.tw,kw. (634505)
- 17 non-profit.tw,kw. (4005)

- 18 health promotion.tw,kw. (40616)
- 19 public health.tw,kw. (321971)
- 20 (clinical-community or community-clinical).tw,kw. (1615)
- 21 exp chronic disease/ (158835)
- 22 ((Condition\* or Disease\* or Disorder\* or illness\* or syndrome\*) and (Chronic or Complex Chronic or Long-term or Long term or Co-morbid\* or Co morbid or comorbid or Multi-morbid\* or multimorbid or multi morbid\*)).tw,kw. (1474845)
- 23 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 (410901)
- 24 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 (1131181)
- 25 21 or 22 (1536649)
- 26 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 (330451)
- 27 23 and 24 and 25 and 26 (2082)
- 28 limit 27 to yr="2001 - 2023" (2040)

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Database: APA PsycInfo <1987 to March Week 4 2022>

Search Strategy:

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- 1 "Continuum of Care"/ (2058)
  - 2 ((integrat\* or coordinat\* or co-ordinat\* or collaborat\* or multidisciplinary or interdisciplinary) adj2 (care or service\* or treatment or healthcare or model)).tw. (32881)
  - 3 (Interprofessional or Inter-professional or Intersectoral or Interdisciplinary or Integrated care system or Interagency or Cross border cooperation or Cross border co-operation or Coordination across boundaries or Co-ordination across boundaries or Multidisciplinary or Multiprofessional or Multiagency or Multisector or Linkage).tw. (61773)
  - 4 integrated services/ (4560)
  - 5 Health Care Services/ or Primary Health Care/ or Health Care Delivery/ (79463)
  - 6 Learning Health System.tw. (23)
  - 7 health services.tw. (43545)
  - 8 (health system or healthcare system or health care system).tw. (21096)
  - 9 community services/ or public health services/ or community facilities/ or community involvement/ (24008)
  - 10 community health/ (3899)
  - 11 Health Promotion/ (26869)
  - 12 (Organization\* adj2 partner\*).tw. (614)
  - 13 community.tw. (259173)
  - 14 non-profit.tw. (2409)

- 15 health promotion.tw. (21430)  
 16 public health.tw. (56364)  
 17 (clinical-community or community-clinical).tw. (528)  
 18 exp "Chronicity (Disorders)"/ or exp Chronic Illness/ (34785)  
 19 ((Condition\* or Disease\* or Disorder\* or illness\* or syndrome\*) and (Chronic or Complex Chronic or Long-term or Long term or Co-morbid\* or Co morbid or comorbid or Multi-morbid\* or multimorbid or multi morbid\*)).tw. (166175)  
 20 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 (91452)  
 21 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 (125743)  
 22 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 (335172)  
 23 18 or 19 (178611)  
 24 20 and 21 and 22 and 23 (546)  
 25 limit 24 to yr="2001 -Current" (504)

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Database: CINAHL

#	Query	Limiters/Expanders	Last Run Via	Results
S28	S23 AND S24 AND S25 AND S26	Limiters - Published Date: 20010101-20221231 Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	1,238
S27	S23 AND S24 AND S25 AND S26	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	1,267
S26	S21 OR S22	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	323,161
S25	(S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20)	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen -	446,955

		Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	
S24	S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	198,772
S23	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	164,620
S22	TI ( (Condition* or Disease* or Disorder* or illness* or syndrome*) and (Chronic or Complex Chronic or Long-term or Long term or Co-morbid*or Co morbid or comorbid or Multimorbid* or multimorbid or multimorbid*)) ) OR AB ( (Condition* or Disease* or Disorder* or illness* or syndrome*) and (Chronic or Complex Chronic or Long-term or Long term or Co-morbid*or Co morbid or comorbid or Multimorbid* or multimorbid or multimorbid*)) )	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	284,774
S21	(MH "Chronic Disease+")	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	70,628
S20	TI (clinical-community or community-clinical) OR AB (clinical-community or community-clinical)	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	697
S19	TI ( nonprofit or not for profit ) OR AB ( nonprofit or not for profit )	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	8,122

S18	TI ( public health or health promotion ) OR AB ( public health or health promotion )	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	132,258
S17	(MH "Health Promotion")	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	73,047
S16	(MH "Public Health")	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	56,744
S15	(MH "Organizations, Nonprofit")	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	10,462
S14	TI Organization* N2 partner* OR AB Organization* N2 partner*	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	1,135
S13	TI community OR AB community	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	285,479
S12	(MH "Community Health Services")	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	24,401
S11	(MH "Community-Institutional Relations") OR (MH "Community Networks")	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	6,905

S10	TI ( health system or healthcare system or health care system ) OR AB ( health system or healthcare system or health care system )	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	74,925
S9	TI ( primary health care or primary care ) OR AB ( primary health care or primary care )	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	92,785
S8	(MH "Health Services")	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	14,943
S7	(MH "Learning Health System") OR (MH "Primary Health Care")	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	70,396
S6	TI Chronic care model OR AB chronic care model	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	695
S5	TI ( Interprofessional or Inter-professional or Intersectoral or Interdisciplinary or Integrated care system or Interagency or Cross border cooperation or cross border co-operation or coordination across boundaries or co-ordination across boundaries or multidisciplinary or multiprofessional or multiagency or multisector or linkage ) OR AB ( Interprofessional or Inter-professional or Intersectoral or Interdisciplinary or Integrated care system or Interagency or Cross border cooperation or cross border co-operation or coordination across boundaries or co-ordination across boundaries or multidisciplinary or multiprofessional or multiagency	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	89,075

	or multisector or linkage )			
S4	TI ( integrat* or coordinat* or co-ordinat* or collaborat* or multidisciplinary or interdisciplinary) N2 (care or service* or treatment or healthcare or model ) OR AB ( integrat* or coordinat* or co-ordinat* or collaborat* or multidisciplinary or interdisciplinary) N2 (care or service* or treatment or healthcare or model )	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	47,480
S3	(MH "Health Care Delivery, Integrated")	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	13,449
S2	(MH "Interprofessional Relations")	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	28,614
S1	(MH "Continuity of Patient Care")	Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase	Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus with Full Text	16,120

### Grey Literature Search & Documentation Strategies

Strategy 1. Search Engine Searching

Procedure for selecting potentially relevant records for screening: review first 10 pages of search results or 100 results per search.

Search engine: Google

Date searched: 04-01-2022

#	Search	# Results retrieved*	# Results reviewed	# Records selected for screening**
1	Community-clinical linkage AND (guideline OR strategy OR report OR	~59,100,000	100	



	example)		
<b>2</b>	Chronic care model AND (community resource OR organization) AND (guideline OR strategy OR report OR example)	~ 149,000,000	100
<b>3</b>	Chronic disease management AND (community resource OR organization) AND (guideline OR strategy OR report OR example)	~ 206,000,000	100
<b>4</b>	Chronic disease management AND community organization AND (partnership or linkage) AND (health system OR health service OR clinical)	~122,000,000	100
<b>5</b>	(Chronic care OR chronic disease management) AND (community resource OR organization) AND (health system OR clinical) AND (integrated OR connected OR coordinated OR continued)	~507,000,000	100

\*as reported by search engine

\*\*to be completed following screening

Search Engine: Microsoft Bing

Date searched: 04-01-2022

#	Search	# Results retrieved*	# Results reviewed	# Records selected for screening**
<b>1</b>	Community-clinical linkage AND (guideline OR strategy OR report OR example)	55,800	100	
<b>2</b>	Chronic care model AND (community resource OR organization) AND (guideline OR strategy OR report OR example)	10,100,000	100	
<b>3</b>	Chronic disease management AND (community resource OR organization) AND (guideline OR strategy OR report	9,330,000	100	

OR example)

4	Chronic disease management AND community organization AND (partnership or linkage) AND (health system OR health service OR clinical)	26,500	100
5	(Chronic care OR chronic disease management) AND (community resource OR organization) AND (health system OR clinical) AND (integrated OR connected OR coordinated OR continued)	220,000	100

\*as reported by search engine

\*\*to be completed following screening

#### Strategy 2: Targeted Website Search

Procedure: browse/search websites of organizations (health care organizations, NGOs, governments, research collectives) that publish documents relevant to the research question, to identify potentially relevant documents for screening. Target websites identified through previous search engine search, preliminary literature review of content area and content experts.

#### Website Browsing Documentation:

#	Organization Name	Website
1	Social Prescribing Network	<a href="https://www.socialprescribingnetwork.com/">https://www.socialprescribingnetwork.com/</a>
2	Kings Fund UK	<a href="https://www.kingsfund.org.uk/">https://www.kingsfund.org.uk/</a>
3	Alliance for Healthier Communities	<a href="https://www.allianceon.org/">https://www.allianceon.org/</a>
4	Black Health Alliance	<a href="https://blackhealthalliance.ca/">https://blackhealthalliance.ca/</a>
5	National Collaborating Centre for Determinants of Health	<a href="https://nccdh.ca/">https://nccdh.ca/</a>
6	Change Foundation	<a href="https://changefoundation.ca/">https://changefoundation.ca/</a>
7	Ontario Caregiver Organization	<a href="https://ontariocaregiver.ca/">https://ontariocaregiver.ca/</a>
8	Canadian Association of Community Health Centres	<a href="https://www.cachc.ca/">https://www.cachc.ca/</a>
9	Coalition of Community Health and Resource Centres of Ottawa	<a href="http://www.coalitionottawa.ca/">http://www.coalitionottawa.ca/</a>
10	Canadian Red Cross	<a href="https://www.redcross.ca/">https://www.redcross.ca/</a>
11	Nourish	<a href="https://www.nourishleadership.ca/">https://www.nourishleadership.ca/</a>

12	McConnell Foundation	<a href="https://mcconnellfoundation.ca/">https://mcconnellfoundation.ca/</a>
13	National Association of Community Health Centers	<a href="https://www.nachc.org/">https://www.nachc.org/</a>
14	The British Academy	<a href="https://www.thebritishacademy.ac.uk/">https://www.thebritishacademy.ac.uk/</a>
15	Healthcare Excellence Canada	<a href="https://www.healthcareexcellence.ca/">https://www.healthcareexcellence.ca/</a>
16	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	<a href="https://www.cdc.gov/">https://www.cdc.gov/</a>
17	Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ)	<a href="https://www.ahrq.gov">https://www.ahrq.gov</a>
18	World Health Organization	<a href="https://www.who.int/">https://www.who.int/</a>
19	National Collaborating Centre for Indigenous Health	<a href="https://www.nccih.ca/en/">https://www.nccih.ca/en/</a>

Strategy 4: Contact knowledge experts

Procedure: contact content experts in the field who may be able to recommend specific documents relevant to the research question.

Knowledge Expert Documentation:

#	Name	Dates contacted	# of items recommended	# of items identified for full screening (uploaded to citation management software)
1	Dr. Kate Mulligan	03-28-2022, 04-12-2022	16	